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Charles "Buddy" Bolden (1877-1931) ranks among the most influential yet obscure figures in the pantheon of American music. This legendary New Orleans cornet player is widely credited by musicians of the era as being the first jazz musician and bandleader in history. Between the late 1890s and 1906, Bolden ignited a revolutionary style that blended melodic ideas, harmonies, and rhythms from the city's rich legacy of African drumming and singing, European dance, military, and light classical dance music, along with Anglo, Afro-American and Caribbean folk styles. Jazz, as it came to be called, would define an important mainstream of American music in the 20th century.

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Bolden's highly personal approach to playing standard written marches, rags, hymns, and other popular songs featured individual and group improvisation and a celebratory jump rhythm that elevated the spirit of whatever it touched. At its inception, jazz was an exciting (mainly instrumental) dance music that satisfied the city's traditional obsession with having a good time and also fulfilled local black folks' quest to be heard and seen. They were seeking social justice through artistic truth and visibility through self-expression.

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the democratic  
existence

Jazz—with its characteristic freedom of expression and allowance for a diversity of ideas—was a living metaphor for the democratic existence being actively pursued through legal means. It is not coincidental that both the monumental *Plessy v. Ferguson* case and jazz began in the same city during the same era.

"King" Bolden was an underground legend and a hero in black community dance halls, public parks, and street parades. He left neither recordings (a mythical cylinder disc has never been found) nor a body of musical compositions. The press never celebrated him or acknowledged his

popularity or his musical genius. The only time he was mentioned in the newspapers was when he was arrested for attacking relatives in 1906 during a psychotic fit. Less than a year later, he was sent to the Louisiana State Mental institution where he was confined until his

death in 1931. Bolden was probably never consciously aware of how his innovative musical ideas had spread to thousands of musicians and countless fans throughout the world.

For all of his Promethean significance, there is a general vagueness about







Bolden's musical accomplishments and importance that underlies a broader, general misunderstanding of the early New Orleans jazz style. Even in today's jazz world and music education circles, early jazz is often viewed as either a simple two-beat, three-chord, embryonic form, or as the fast, loud, spiritually bland and showy "Dixieland" that is better known and promoted in the United States. For some, New Orleans jazz is wrongly considered a limited repertoire of simple songs, like "When the Saints Go Marching In" or "Bourbon Street Parade," that can be played in any style—often resulting in a predominant modern jazz (post-bebop) or funk sound. It is also now popular in real and makeshift brass bands and as a noisy rabble of talented kids "from the hood" blowing short melodic phrases uncontrollably into brass instruments and pounding on drums for tips from oblivious tourists. However, there is also a growing movement of authentic players of all ages from around the world.

My over-40-year immersion in the jazz culture of my native city has provided awareness and clarity: New Orleans jazz is not a set of songs, but a style or approach that can be applied to songs of different genres. Its musical principles can be endlessly used for creative original expression within the tradition or for the creation of entirely new music. The real New Orleans jazz sound, although fun and danceable, is very spiritual. It is a moving, communal experience that can bring about feelings of joy, freedom, and uplift—as well as sadness and reflection. It expresses the full gamut of universal human passions and emotions with a sense of conviction and truth.

As an upstart jazz clarinetist, I was fortunate to play with dozens of musicians who were actually born between the late 1890s and 1910. They definitively and repeatedly outlined to me the main characteristic of the New Orleans style: "Find your own tone and expression! That represents YOU!" This affirmation of



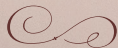
personal identity was the most important statement in early jazz against African Americans' imposed social invisibility. Indeed it is amazing how each musician—whether a trained reader or a self-taught ear player—had such a rich, singular musical identity as personal and discernible as one's own voice, facial features, or handwriting.

This soundtrack is a fitting accompaniment to the first ever feature film about Buddy Bolden. The 26 songs feature a comprehensive mix of tunes associated with Buddy Bolden, classics and new arrangements of jazz songs recorded by Bolden's greatest musical descendant Louis Armstrong, and Wynton Marsalis's original compositions mainly in those styles.

Most of the songs are performed by a seven-piece band configured like Bolden's,

with the cornet playing lead melody, melodic improvisation, and solos; a growling, punctuating trombone filling in the bottom counter-melody; two clarinets (pitched in C and Bb) playing parts in octaves and improvising fills; and a steadily driving rhythm section consisting of guitar (or banjo), bass, and drums.

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orchestra using the vocabulary and devices of that time: riffs, breaks, call and response, solos, shout choruses and a four beat pulse called swing. If you would like to hear the stylistic differences between the two ensembles, listen to both versions of “Timelessness” back to back.







Wynton Marsalis was the right choice for making *Bolden's* soundtrack. He has an authoritative understanding and command of this demanding music in every aspect: playing, composing, and arranging. His deep knowledge of the music of his native New Orleans is reflected in how his trumpet playing expresses that proud,



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joyous, and defiant singing spirit that has descended from Buddy Bolden to Bunk Johnson and King Oliver to Louis Armstrong and all of the great players in this line, including Terence Blanchard, Nicholas Payton, and Wynton himself.

In his playing, composing, arranging, and band-leading, he captures the spirit and flavor of both Armstrong and Bolden without sacrificing his own personal integrity and creative imagination.

This recording inspires us to imagine Buddy Bolden's life, music, and era. It calls to mind the years I spent in the 1970s as a brass band clarinet player in dozens of black social club second line parades, jazz funerals, and church parades—many in Buddy Bolden's uptown neighborhood, where his spirit was still felt. Many of these (largely unpublicized) events would draw hundreds of community members who would follow alongside for hours doing the free-form second line dance that encouraged and paralleled the freedom, excitement, and creativity of the hot brass band jazz style.

It is hard to know what Buddy Bolden would have thought about all the fuss made over his music and about being the subject of a feature film. Until this



film, he had only been the focus of one biography and a couple of books. Whether he would have liked the attention or not, he certainly would have been pleased that over 100 years after he stopped playing the style that he innovated, it is still being heard in many different forms, serving as an important musical challenge and source for experimentation and artistic creation. The music on this soundtrack does Bolden's memory and legacy justice with a type of integrity that is long overdue.



**Dr. Michael White** has been a clarinetist in the New Orleans jazz tradition for over forty years. He remains active as a performer, composer, bandleader and jazz historian. He has a Ph.D. in Spanish and currently teaches African American Music at Xavier University of Louisiana in New Orleans, where he holds the Rosa and Charles Keller, Jr. Endowed Chair in the Arts and Humanities.





## 1. Come on Children

King Bolden Music

Written & Arranged by Wynton Marsalis

### Personnel

Wynton Marsalis, cornet • Vincent Gardner, valve trombone • Michael White, Bb clarinet • Victor Goines, C clarinet • Don Vappie, guitar • Carlos Henriquez, bass • Ali Jackson, drums

## 2. Make Me a Pallet on the Floor

Traditional

Arranged by Wynton Marsalis

### Personnel

Wynton Marsalis, cornet • Catherine Russell, vocals • Julie Bruskun, cello

## 3. Gone My Way

King Bolden Music

Written & Arranged by Wynton Marsalis

### Personnel

Wynton Marsalis, cornet • Wycliffe Gordon, valve trombone • Michael White, Bb clarinet • Victor Goines, C clarinet • Don Vappie, guitar • Carlos Henriquez, bass • Ali Jackson, drums

## 4. Creole Belles

Written by Bodewalt Lampe

Arranged by Jim Tullio

### Personnel

Wynton Marsalis, cornet • Vincent Gardner, valve trombone • Michael White, Bb clarinet • Victor Goines, C clarinet • Don Vappie, guitar • Carlos Henriquez, bass • Ali Jackson, drums

## 5. Bolden Jump

King Bolden Music

Written & Arranged by Wynton Marsalis

### Personnel

Wynton Marsalis, cornet • Vincent Gardner, valve trombone • Walter Blanding, Bb clarinet • Victor Goines, C clarinet • Don Vappie, guitar • Carlos Henriquez, bass • Ali Jackson, drums

## 6. Timelessness (Short Version)

King Bolden Music

Written & Arranged by Wynton Marsalis

### Personnel

Wynton Marsalis, cornet • Wycliffe Gordon, valve trombone • Michael White, Bb clarinet • Victor Goines, C clarinet • Don Vappie, guitar • Carlos Henriquez, bass • Ali Jackson, drums

## 7. You Rascal You

EMI Mills Music Inc. (ASCAP) /

Sony-ATV (ASCAP)

Written by Sam Theard

Arranged by Wynton Marsalis

### Personnel

Wynton Marsalis, trumpet • Marcus Printup, trumpet • Wycliffe Gordon, slide trombone • Victor Goines, alto saxophone • Ted Nash, alto saxophone • Walter Blanding, tenor saxophone • Reno Wilson, vocals • Don Vappie, guitar • Dan Nimmer, piano • Carlos Henriquez, bass • Ali Jackson, drums

## 8. Russian Lullaby

Irving Berlin Music Company (ASCAP)

Written by Irving Berlin

Arranged by Wynton Marsalis

### Personnel

Wynton Marsalis, trumpet • Marcus Printup, trumpet • Wycliffe Gordon, slide trombone • Victor Goines, alto saxophone • Ted Nash, alto saxophone • Walter Blanding, tenor saxophone • Reno Wilson, vocals • Don Vappie, guitar • Dan Nimmer, piano • Carlos Henriquez, bass • Ali Jackson, drums

## 9. Stardust

EMI Mills Music Inc. (ASCAP) /

Songs of Peer, Ltd. (ASCAP)

Written by Hoagy Carmichael & Mitchell Parish

Arranged by Louis Armstrong

### Personnel

Wynton Marsalis, trumpet • Marcus Printup, trumpet • Wycliffe Gordon, slide trombone • Victor Goines, alto saxophone • Ted Nash, alto saxophone • Walter Blanding, tenor saxophone • Reno Wilson, vocals • Don Vappie, guitar • Dan Nimmer, piano • Carlos Henriquez, bass • Ali Jackson, drums

## 10. Timelessness

King Bolden Music

Written & Arranged by Wynton Marsalis

### Personnel

Wynton Marsalis, trumpet • Marcus Printup, trumpet • Wycliffe Gordon, slide trombone • Victor Goines, alto saxophone, clarinet • Ted Nash, alto saxophone, clarinet • Walter Blanding, tenor saxophone, clarinet • Don Vappie, guitar • Dan Nimmer, piano • Carlos Henriquez, bass • Ali Jackson, drums



## 11. Phantasmagoric Bordello Ballet

King Bolden Music LLC

Written by Wynton Marsalis

Intro by Scott Steiner

Arranged by Wynton Marsalis

### Personnel

Wynton Marsalis, trumpet • Marcus Printup, trumpet  
• Wycliffe Gordon, slide trombone • Sherman Irby,  
alto saxophone • Walter Blanding, tenor saxophone  
• Dan Nimmer, piano • Carlos Henriquez, bass • Ali  
Jackson, drums

## 12. Shake It High, Shake It Low

King Bolden Music

Written & Arranged by Wynton Marsalis

### Personnel

Wynton Marsalis, cornet • Wycliffe Gordon,  
valve trombone • Michael White, Bb clarinet •  
Victor Goines, C clarinet • Don Vappie, guitar •  
Carlos Henriquez, bass • Ali Jackson, drums

## 13. Red Hot Mammas

King Bolden Music

Written & Arranged by Wynton Marsalis

### Personnel

Wynton Marsalis, cornet • Wycliffe Gordon,  
valve trombone • Michael White, Bb clarinet  
• Victor Goines, C clarinet • Brianna Thomas,  
vocals • Don Vappie, guitar • Carlos Henriquez,  
bass • Ali Jackson, drums

## 14. Whoa You Heifer

Paul Rodriguez Music Ltd.

Written by Al (DP) Verges &

Peter Charles Strange

Arranged by Wynton Marsalis

### Personnel

Wynton Marsalis, cornet • Vincent Gardner,  
valve trombone • Michael White, Bb clarinet •  
Victor Goines, C clarinet • Don Vappie, guitar •  
Carlos Henriquez, bass • Ali Jackson, drums

## 15. Don't Go Away Nobody

Hollis Music Inc. (BMI)

Written by Donald Christopher Barber

Arranged by Wynton Marsalis

### Personnel

Wynton Marsalis, cornet • Wycliffe Gordon,  
valve trombone • Michael White, Bb clarinet •  
Victor Goines, C clarinet • Don Vappie, guitar •  
Carlos Henriquez, bass • Ali Jackson, drums

## 16. All the Whores Go Crazy (About the Way I Ride)

Traditional

Arranged by Wynton Marsalis

### Personnel

Wynton Marsalis, cornet • Wycliffe Gordon,  
valve trombone • Michael White, Bb clarinet •  
Victor Goines, C clarinet • Don Vappie, guitar •  
Carlos Henriquez, bass • Ali Jackson, drums

## 17. Basin Street Blues

Edwin H. Morris & Co. (ASCAP)

Written by Spencer Williams

Arranged by Wynton Marsalis

### Personnel

Wynton Marsalis, trumpet • Marcus Printup, trumpet  
• Wycliffe Gordon, slide trombone • Victor Goines,  
alto saxophone, clarinet • Ted Nash, alto saxophone,  
clarinet • Walter Blanding, tenor saxophone, clarinet  
• Don Vappie, guitar • Dan Nimmer, piano • Carlos  
Henriquez, bass • Ali Jackson, drums

## 18. Dinah

B&G Akst Publishing Co., (ASCAP) /

EMI Mills Music Inc. (ASCAP) /

Morley Music Co. (ASCAP)

Written by Harry Akst, Sam M. Lewis,  
& Joe Young

Arranged by Wynton Marsalis

### Personnel

Wynton Marsalis, trumpet • Marcus Printup, trumpet  
• Vincent Gardner, slide trombone • Victor Goines,  
alto saxophone • Ted Nash, alto saxophone •  
Walter Blanding, tenor saxophone • Reno Wilson,  
vocals • Don Vappie, guitar • Dan Nimmer, piano •  
Carlos Henriquez, bass • Ali Jackson, drums

## 19. Muskrat Ramble

Slick Tongue Ory Music (ASCAP)

Written by Edward Ory

Arranged by Wynton Marsalis

### Personnel

Wynton Marsalis, trumpet • Marcus Printup, trumpet  
• Wycliffe Gordon, slide trombone • Victor Goines,  
alto saxophone • Ted Nash, alto saxophone •  
Walter Blanding, tenor saxophone • Don Vappie,  
guitar • Dan Nimmer, piano • Carlos Henriquez, bass  
• Ali Jackson, drums

## 20. Black and Blue

Anne Rachel Music Corp (ASCAP) /

EMI Mills Music Inc. (ASCAP) /

Razaf Music Inc. (ASCAP)

Written by Fats Waller, Andy Razaf,  
& Harry Brooks

Arranged by Wynton Marsalis

### Personnel

Wynton Marsalis, trumpet • Marcus Printup, trumpet  
• Wycliffe Gordon, slide trombone • Victor Goines,  
alto saxophone • Ted Nash, alto saxophone •  
Walter Blanding, tenor saxophone • Don Vappie,  
guitar • Dan Nimmer, piano •  
Carlos Henriquez, bass • Ali Jackson, drums

## 21. Tiger Rag

Written by Nick LaRoca,  
Original Dixieland Jazz Band  
Arranged by Louis Armstrong

### Personnel

Wynton Marsalis, trumpet • Marcus Printup, trumpet  
• Wycliffe Gordon, slide trombone • Victor Goines,  
alto saxophone • Ted Nash, alto saxophone •  
Walter Blanding, tenor saxophone • Don Vappie,  
guitar, banjo • Dan Nimmer, piano • Carlos  
Henriquez, bass • Ali Jackson, drums

## 22. Making Runs

Written by Bunk Johnson,  
attributed to Buddy Bolden  
Arranged by Wynton Marsalis

### Personnel

Wynton Marsalis, cornet • Vincent Gardner,  
valve trombone • Walter Blanding, Bb clarinet •  
Victor Goines, C clarinet • Don Vappie, guitar •  
Carlos Henriquez, bass • Ali Jackson, drums

## 23. Whip It

King Bolden Music  
Written & Arranged by Wynton Marsalis

### Personnel

Wynton Marsalis, cornet • Wycliffe Gordon,  
valve trombone • Michael White, Bb clarinet •  
Victor Goines, C clarinet • Don Vappie, guitar •  
Carlos Henriquez, bass • Ali Jackson, drums

## 24. Funky Butt (I Thought I Heard Buddy Bolden Say)

Edwin H. Morris & Co. (ASCAP)  
Written by Jelly Roll Morton  
Arranged by Wynton Marsalis

### Personnel

Wynton Marsalis, trumpet • Marcus Printup, trumpet  
• Wycliffe Gordon, slide trombone • Victor Goines,  
alto saxophone • Ted Nash, alto saxophone •  
Walter Blanding, tenor saxophone • Don Vappie,  
guitar • Dan Nimmer, piano • Carlos Henriquez, bass  
• Ali Jackson, drums

## 25. Didn't He Ramble

Written by J. Rosamond Johnson,  
James Weldon Johnson, & Bob Cole  
Arranged by Wynton Marsalis

### Personnel

Wynton Marsalis, cornet • Wycliffe Gordon,  
valve trombone • Michael White, Bb clarinet •  
Victor Goines, C clarinet • Don Vappie, guitar •  
Carlos Henriquez, bass • Ali Jackson, drums

## 26. Buddy's Horn

King Bolden Music  
Written & Arranged by Wynton Marsalis

### Personnel

Wynton Marsalis, cornet • Wycliffe Gordon, valve  
trombone • Michael White, Bb clarinet • Victor Goines,  
C clarinet • Catherine Russell, vocals • Don Vappie,  
guitar • Carlos Henriquez, bass • Ali Jackson, drums

PRODUCER  
Delfeayo Marsalis

EDITOR  
Scott Steiner

RECORDING ENGINEERS  
Ed Cherney, Jeff Jones

ASSISTANT ENGINEERS  
Brian Pugh, Rick Kwan,  
Anthony Ruotolo, Akihira  
Nakamura, Thom Beemer,  
Scott Steiner, and Rob  
Macomber

POST PRODUCER  
AND MIXING ENGINEER  
Todd Whitelock

MIXING ASSISTANT  
Josh Welshman

MASTERED BY MARK WILDER  
AT BATTERY STUDIOS, NYC 2019

LABEL HEAD AND A&R  
Gabrielle Armand

LABEL MANAGER  
Aaron Bisman

ART DIRECTION  
Ron Jaramillo

DESIGN  
Brian Weslesko

LEGAL  
Daphnée Saget Woodley,  
Wesley Friedman, Allison Job

PRODUCT & MARKETING MANAGER  
Jake Cohen

PRODUCT & MARKETING ASSISTANT  
Madeleine Cuddy

MUSIC ADMINISTRATION  
Kay Wolff, Christianna English

MUSIC COPYIST  
Jonathan Kelly

AUDIO ARCHIVIST  
Omar Little

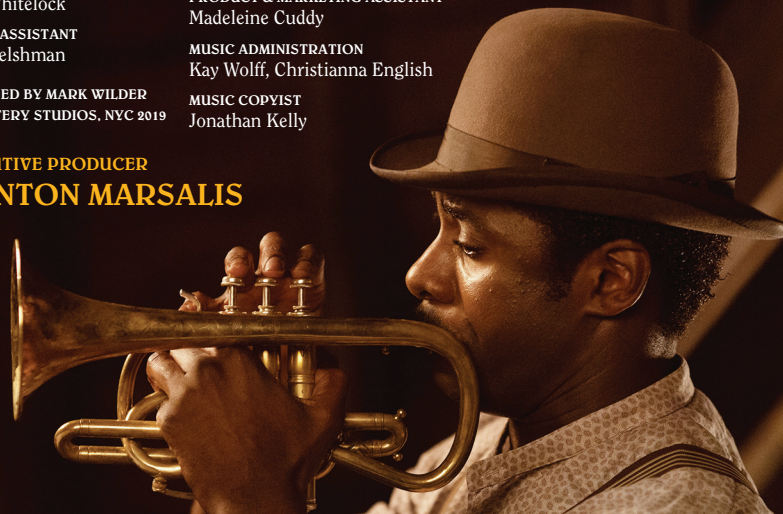
PHOTOGRAPHY  
Jon Cornick and Fred Norris

RECORDED AT AVATAR STUDIOS,  
NEW YORK.

Additional recording at Northstar Studios,  
Wilmington, NC; Jazz at Lincoln Center  
and SiriusXM Studios, New York; The Village  
Studios, Los Angeles; and Esplanade Studios,  
New Orleans.

Jazz at Lincoln Center gratefully  
acknowledges supporters of Blue Engine  
Records, including: Diana and Joe DiMenna,  
Dan Pritzker, and Lisa Schiff.

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